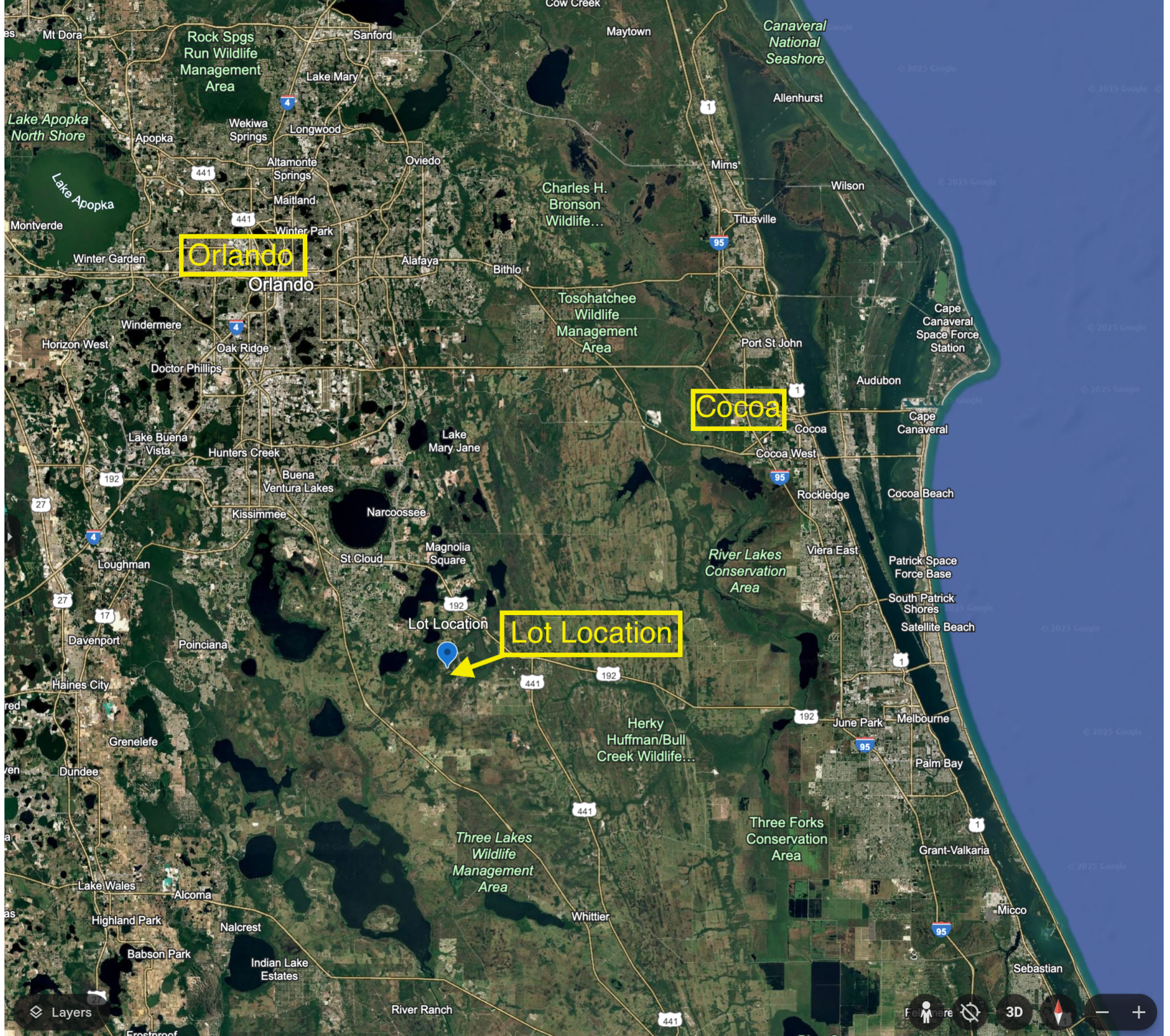




Orlando

Cocoa

Lot Location